

#### **BUSBRIDGE CE (Aided) JUNIOR SCHOOL**

### **Administration of Medicines Policy**



This policy was written by the SLT in March 2023. It will be reviewed in March 2026

Vers 05.07.23

#### **Our School Vision Statement**

To be a school that reflects the <u>love of Christ</u>: **cherishing** each other as unique individuals and **challenging** all to achieve and succeed.

#### **Our School Aim**

Busbridge CE Junior School endeavours to ensure that all its pupils achieve success in their academic work, in their relationships and in their day to day experiences at school. Some of our pupils have medical needs which mean that additional measures are required to ensure that they are enabled to have full access to the curriculum, that the impact of their medical difficulties upon their life in school is minimised as far as possible and that all staff who work with the pupil understands the nature of their difficulties and how best to help them.

While there is no legal or contractual duty on teachers to administer medicines or supervise pupils taking their medicines nevertheless we would wish to support our pupils where we can. Teachers and support staff may need to take swift action in an emergency, both in school and offsite. The prime responsibility for a pupil's health lies with the parent or carer who is responsible for the pupil's medication and the school has an expectation that parents or carers will administer all medication during school hours.

When children are admitted to the school parents are asked for details of the family doctor and any medical conditions/allergies affecting the child. Parents are also asked to nominate at least one other adult who can be contacted if the child is unwell. These records are kept electronically and in paper form in the office. (See Data Protection Policy)

All staff are expected to be responsible for the care of the children's health in the school. As such staff would be expected to exhibit the same level of response as would be expected of a careful and prudent parent in similar circumstances. The school has a number of designated First Aiders for dealing with accidental injury.

Where it is suspected that a child will need urgent medical attention, for an illness or accident, an ambulance should be summoned on 999 and the Headteacher or Deputy Headteacher informed. A member of staff will go with the child in the ambulance and have with them all medical and contact information.

#### <u>Aims</u>

The aims of this policy are to:

- Assist parents in providing medical care for their children
- Educate staff and pupils in respect of special medical needs
- Arrange training for staff who support pupils with any medical needs as appropriate
- Liaise as necessary with the medical services
- Adopt and implement national guidance in relation to medication in schools and latest coronavirus guidance
- Make clear responsibilities for first aid provision and the administration of medicines safely using PPE

#### **Parental Responsibilities**

If a child's health needs are likely to affect their normal participation in school life, then it is the responsibility of the parents to inform the school of this fact. This should be done on the admission form when applying to the school, or for subsequent changes to their health and medical needs, by letter.

Parents are encouraged to provide a hat and sun block for children during the summer months. High factor sunscreens are available which are long lasting and will provide protection for children through lunch and afternoon outside lessons even when applied in the morning at home. Children may bring sunscreen to school for self-administration. Staff will apply sunscreen in exceptional circumstances (i.e. there is extreme sensitivity to the sun and the child is too young or has special needs which prevent self-application).

If a child has an allergy then parents will be asked to complete an Allergy And Anaphylaxis Treatment Plan form (Appendix D). If a child has a food allergy and has school dinners, the parents will be asked to complete a Special Diet Request form that is countersigned by the caterer and school.

#### **School Attendance and Illness**

All children should attend school when well. Children who are generally unwell should not be in school and should not return until they are fit to participate in the curriculum as normal. If a parent is in doubt as to whether a child is able to attend school they should contact the school or send the child to school and allow the school to make the decision during the day. Alternatively, they can consult a medical practitioner. A child will be allowed to attend school whilst unwell if suffering from a chronic illness and on advice from the School Health Service would benefit from leading as normal and happy life as possible.

If a child becomes unwell during the course of the school day, the child will be sent to the school office for assessment. If the condition is deemed to be "temporary" the child may be monitored in the allocated space near the school office for a short time and sent back to class when recovered. If considered unfit to remain at school a parent or other nominated adult will be contacted and asked to collect the child. Whilst awaiting collection the child will be supervised by the office staff. Parents are responsible for providing the school with emergency contact numbers and for updating these as necessary. Parents must be ready and willing to remove an ill child or make arrangements for care elsewhere. No child will be sent home alone when ill.

#### **Sickness and Diarrhoea**

A child can only attend school 48 hours after the last sickness/diarrhoea episode. This is in order to contain the spread of sickness bugs.

#### **Medic-alert Bracelets or Necklaces**

These are deemed to be exceptions to the policy on jewellery. However, they should be removed for PE and held by the class teacher. After the PE activities are completed the teacher will ensure that the bracelet or necklace is put back on the child.

#### **Non-Prescribed Medicines**

When absolutely necessary and only with parental consent, the school office will administer non prescribed medicines to the children in our care; these include over the counter medicines such as Calpol or Aspirin etc. Verbal consent from the parent/carer is satisfactory when it is not possible to obtain written consent. The staff member administering the medication will always verify with the parent what specific dose they wish to administer. When medication is administered, a written record will be completed in both the Administration of Medication blue folder (held in the office medicines cupboard) and The Medical Room Log (reason for administering the non-prescribed medicine).

#### **Prescribed Medicines**

No medicine can be given without the parents/carers consent via a pupil medication form. Medicines brought to school must be given to the school office by the parent on arrival. On no account should children keep medicine with them in bags or classrooms. We will only accept medicines that have been supplied by a registered doctor, dentist or nurse and deemed absolutely essential i.e. where it would be severely detrimental to a child's health if the medicine were not to be taken during the school day.

The medicines must be provided in the original container (as dispensed by the pharmacist) and include pharmacist instructions for administration.

Medicines, including inhalers are normally kept in a locked cupboard in the school office, but if refrigeration is required then they will be placed in an airtight container marked medicines in the staffroom fridge. The only exception to this, are Epipens, which are always held in the child's classroom.

If a G.P. advises that a pupil should attend or re-commence school while still needing to take medicines e.g. antibiotics:

- Parents should ask the G.P. if the dosage can be arranged so that administration is not required during school hours.
- Parents should authorise a member of the school office staff or appointed volunteer to administer the medicine provided a Pupil Medication Request (Appendix A) has been completed in full.
- A child refusing medicine will not be forced to take a treatment. The parent or carer will be contacted as soon as possible.
- Intimate or Invasive Treatment. This will only be carried out by a volunteer who is entirely willing. During any such treatment two staff will be present one if possible who is of the same gender as the child being treated. Staff will preserve the dignity of the child as far as possible.

The following standard practice should be followed by school staff when administering medicines. They must:-

- Check written instructions received by the school and confirm with details on the medicine container.
- Check the prescribed dosage.
- Check the expiry date of the medicine (Note: it may be helpful to remind parents if the expiry date is approaching).
- Check the timing/frequency details.
- Check record of last dosage given (to avoid double dosage).
- Measure out the prescribed dose.
- Check the child's name on the medicine again.
- Complete written record of dosage given, including date, time and signature.

Unless it is an emergency, any medication should be given in a situation where privacy and confidentiality may be maintained. If the member of staff is in any doubt about any of the details, they should check with the child's parent or doctor before giving the medication.

Staff involved with the administration of medicines should be alert to any excessive requests for medication by children or by parents on their behalf. In any cases of doubt advice may be obtained from the School Health Service.

Medicines must be brought to and collected from the office at the beginning and end of each day. The school takes no responsibility in sending medication home and will take action to ensure correct disposal of any medication in school after any expiry or dosage date has passed. The office staff will not accept medicines without a completed Pupil Medication Request form and will not hand medicines to children to take home. Parents are responsible for the disposal of medications.

The Medications Folder containing the Pupil Medication Requests will:

- Show the name of the child for who the medicines were supplied
- Give the name of medicine supplied
- Detail the time and amount to be administered each time
- Detail any other relevant information

#### **Entries must:**

- Be made in ink
- Be in chronological order and at the time the medicine was administered
- Show the name of the medication administered
- Show the date the medicine was administered
- Show the name of the person for whom the medication was prescribed
- Show the amount of medication administered
- All records for medicines administered to children are retained for as long as those children are pupils at the school

#### **Epi-Pens and Inhalers**

To enable children with a chronic illness to lead as normal and happy life as possible it may be necessary for them to take prescribed medicines during school hours - such as inhalers for asthma. Parents are asked to complete a Pupil Medical Administration Form (Appendix C) for their child at the beginning of each term when inhalers, etc. are returned to school. Parents are responsible for ensuring adequate supplies of medication are available in school and that the medicine is in date. These are considered to be part of our first aid provision; however, they must all be entered into the Medications Folder as above if used.

All staff are expected to familiarise themselves with the children in school who carry epi-pens. Training is given at least once every three years on how to administer such medications.

Details, including pictures of the children, of all serious medical conditions and allergies are available in the staffroom and displayed in the Office.

- All staff are expected to familiarise themselves with the location of epi-pens in school.
- All staff are expected to familiarise themselves with those children who use inhalers.
- Children with inhalers are expected to have been educated in their use by parents or carers.
- A Minimum of two Epi-Pens will be held by the school. One will be kept in the classroom and taken with
  the child as they move around school or to activities within the school grounds or outside. The second will
  be stored in a locked safe near the office.

The school holds a general epi-pen and general inhaler in the school safe, which is available to us in the event of an emergency. Staff will only administer these in life threatening situations and with parental consent. The school office will keep a record of consents on file from September 2023. In the meantime parental permission will be sort before administration.

For those children with serious allergies, we will ask parents/carers to complete an Allergy and Anaphylaxis Treatment Plan (Appendix D).

#### First Aid

First aid is covered by the separate First Aid policy.

Appendix A – Temporary Administration of Medicines Form

Appendix B – Record of Pupil Medication Administered in School

Appendix C – Pupil Medication Administration Record

Appendix D - Allergy and Anaphylaxis Treatment Plan

#### **Other Linked Policies to Read:**

**Health and Safety Policy** 

First Aid Policy

**Supporting Children with Medical Conditions** 

Children with Health Needs Who Can't come to School Policy



#### **TEMPORARY ADMINISTRATION OF MEDICINE FORM**

## Please complete this form and email to the class teacher and school office admin@busbridge-junior.surrey.sch.uk

Child's Name Class
I give permission for the staff at Busbridge CofE Junior School to administer the following medicine to my child:
Description/Name of medicine
Dosage
Date to start medication
Date to finish medication
Signed
Parent/Guardian
Date



#### RECORD OF PUPIL MEDICATION ADMINISTERED IN SCHOOL

DATE	TIME	CHILD'S NAME & CLASS	MEDICATION ADMINISTERED	DOSAGE	NAME OF PERSON ADMINISTERING



#### PUPIL MEDICATION ADMINISTRATION : Parental permission slip

Parents/carers to please complete both pages of this form and email to the school office (admin@busbridge-junior.surrey.sch.uk)

CHILD'S NAME
PARENT'S SURNAME, if different
HOME ADDRESS
CONDITION OR ILLNESS
Telephone: Parent's Home:Work:
Mobile:
Doctor: NAMELOCATION
Tel:
Please tick the appropriate box:
My child will be responsible for the self-administration of medicines, as directed overleaf.
I agree to members of staff administering medicines/providing treatment to my child as directed overleaf.
I agree to update information about my child's medical needs held by the school.
I will ensure that the medicine held by the school has not exceeded its expiry date.
Name of parent/carer
Signed



Name of Medicine	Dose	Frequency/Times	Completion date of course, if known	Expiry date of medicine
Special Instructions:				
Allergies:				
Other prescribed medicines				
Child takes at home:				

#### NOTE:

Where possible the need for medicines to be administered at school should be avoided.

Parents are therefore requested to try to arrange the timing of doses accordingly.

#### Appendix D

#### **ALLERGY AND ANAPHYLAXIS TREATMENT PLAN**

Name:	DOB:	_
Current Year/Class:	GP Telephone No:	_
(Name)	may suffer from an anaphylaxis	
reaction if he/she is exposed to		
(Name)	also has (other medical conditions)	
His/her usual allergic symptoms are:		

#### **Procedures**

In the event of an acute allergic reaction, staff will follow this procedure:

- Contact Ambulance Service dial 112 or 999
- One adult will inform the headteacher immediately of action taken
- Then inform the following contact numbers in order of priority

# Contact No 1 Contact No 2 Name: Name: Telephone No: Telephone No: Relationship: Relationship:

One adult should stay with the child/young person to assess the severity of symptoms and in case of:

- Itchiness
- Tingling of lips and face
- Tummy cramps
- Vomiting
- Blotchiness of skin

Give	(Oral Antihistamine)	ml at once

#### In cases of:

- Wheeziness
- Swelling of face and throat
- Difficulty in breathing/swallowing
- Feeling faint
- If no breathing/pulse, initiate basic life support (CPR)
- If there is no improvement to above action within 10 minutes and there are symptoms of weakness/floppiness pallor then:
- Hand over child/young person's care to Ambulance Team/parents on arrival
- Hand over preloaded adrenaline injection to ambulance staff or if this hasn't been done, safely dispose of
   it
- Record all medication given with date and time of administration

Place child/young person on floor in recovery position (Safe Airway Position)

Give preloaded adrenaline injection to outer thigh

(this can be administered through light clothing)

Repeat preloaded adrenaline injection once more if 2<sup>nd</sup> preloaded adrenaline injection is available

#### **Awareness**

The headteacher will arrange for arrangements contained in this docu		about his/her condition	ı and about other	
The school staff will take all reasonable steps to ensure that (Name) does not eat any food items unless they have been prepared/approved by his/her parents.				
items, which might be offered to the	_ (Name) parents will remind their em by other children/young peop	• ,	d to refuse any food	
In particular,	(Name) parents will provide	for him/her the follo	wing food items:	

#### **Medication/Staff Training**

The school will hold, under secure conditions, appropriate medication, clearly marked for use by designated staff or qualified personnel and showing an expiry date.

It is the parent's responsibility to ensure the school has appropriate up-to-date medication.

Further advice is available to school staff at any point in the future where they feel the need for assistance.

If there are planned educational visits or off site activities which mean that, he/she may leave the school premises, a plan will be in place detailing the appropriate provision and safe handling of his/her medication.

#### **Staff Indemnity**

The County Council provides a staff indemnity for any school staff (of those schools buying into Surrey County Council Insurance) who agree to administer medication to a child given the full agreement of the parents and the school.

#### **Agreement and Conclusion**

A copy of these notes will be held by the school and the parents.

Any necessary revisions will be the subject of further discussions between the school and parents.

Signed and agreed:		
School Headteacher		Date
Parent/Guardian	Date	
	~/~~/~	